

Building

Web-based Modeling Tools

based on

Eclipse  THEIA



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EclipseSource

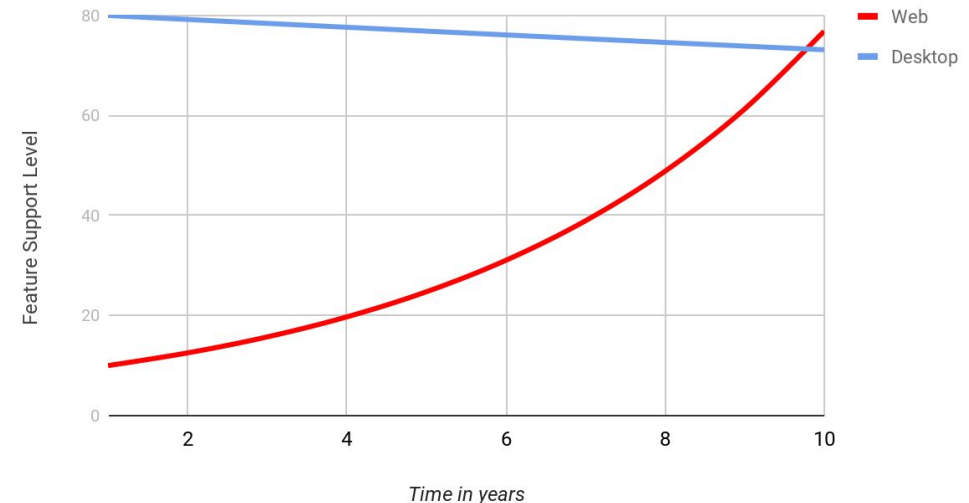


Challenges with web-based technology

- **High uncertainty** about frameworks'...
 - maturity
 - mid-term maintenance
- **Small ecosystem** for modeling tool components:
 - fewer components
 - lower level of abstraction
 - less features

=> **Higher cost** (order of magnitude)

Feature Support on platforms

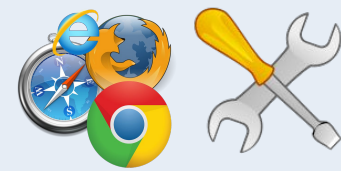




Major strategies to mitigate challenges

- **Standalone** - Build standalone components
- **Abstraction** - Isolate components from frameworks
- **Declarative** - Use declarative artifacts
- **Services** - Factor-out business logic

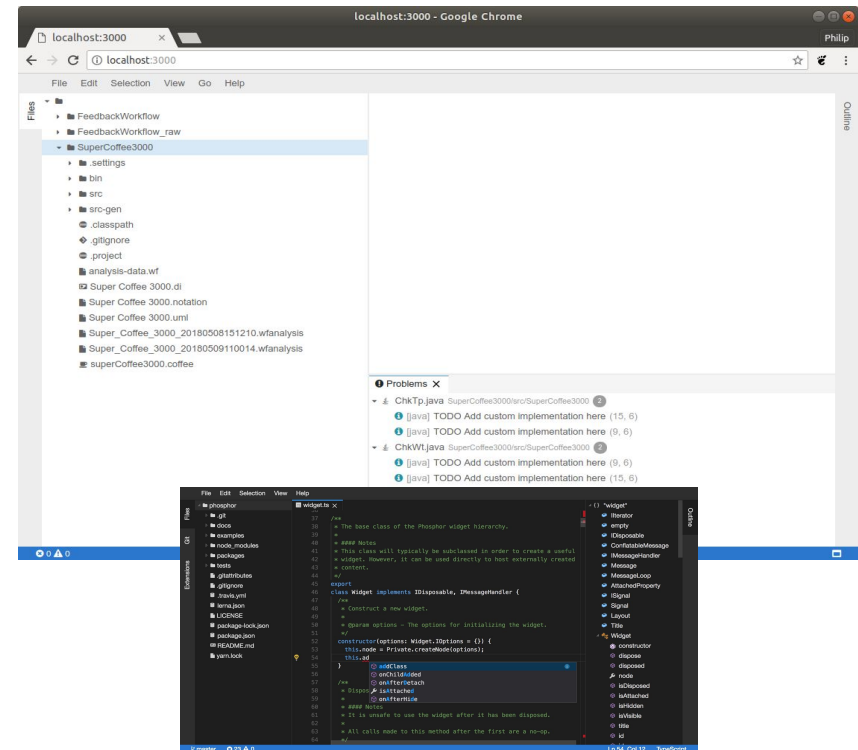


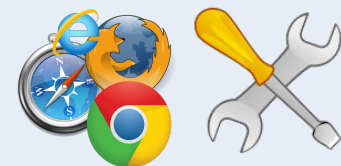


Why Eclipse Theia?

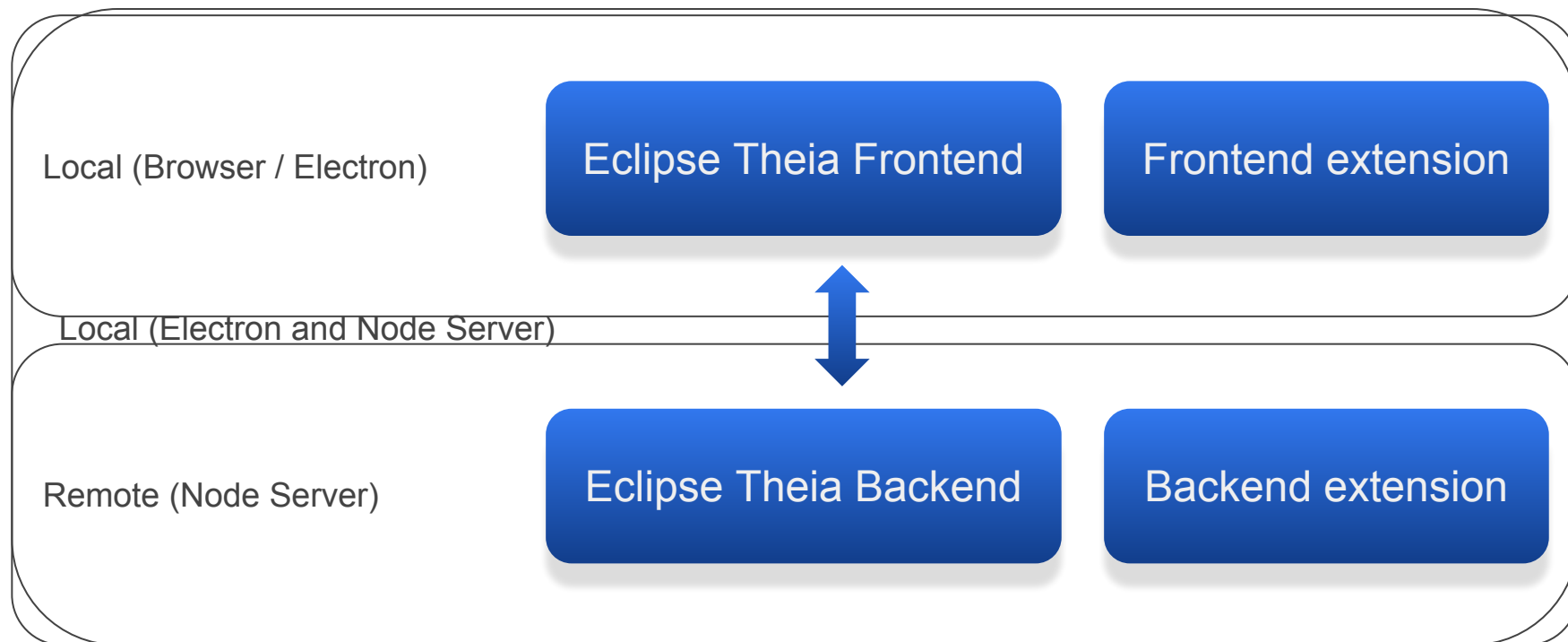


- Extensible
- Well-architected
 - Extensible via DI
 - Extensive use of existing components
- Includes core features
 - Code Editing
 - Console
 - Workspace
 - Windowing
- Deployment
 - Browser-based
 - Desktop-based via Electron
- Open Source and Community





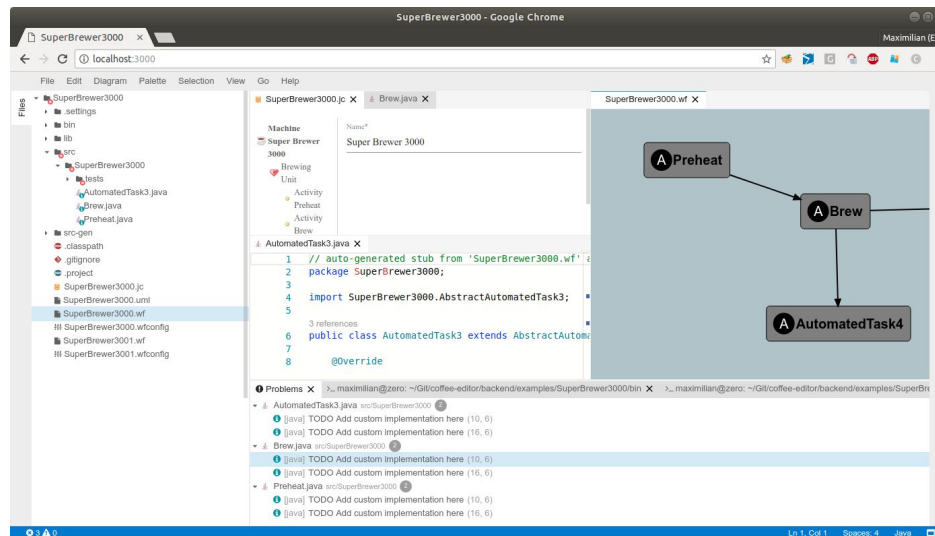
Theia architecture and deployment



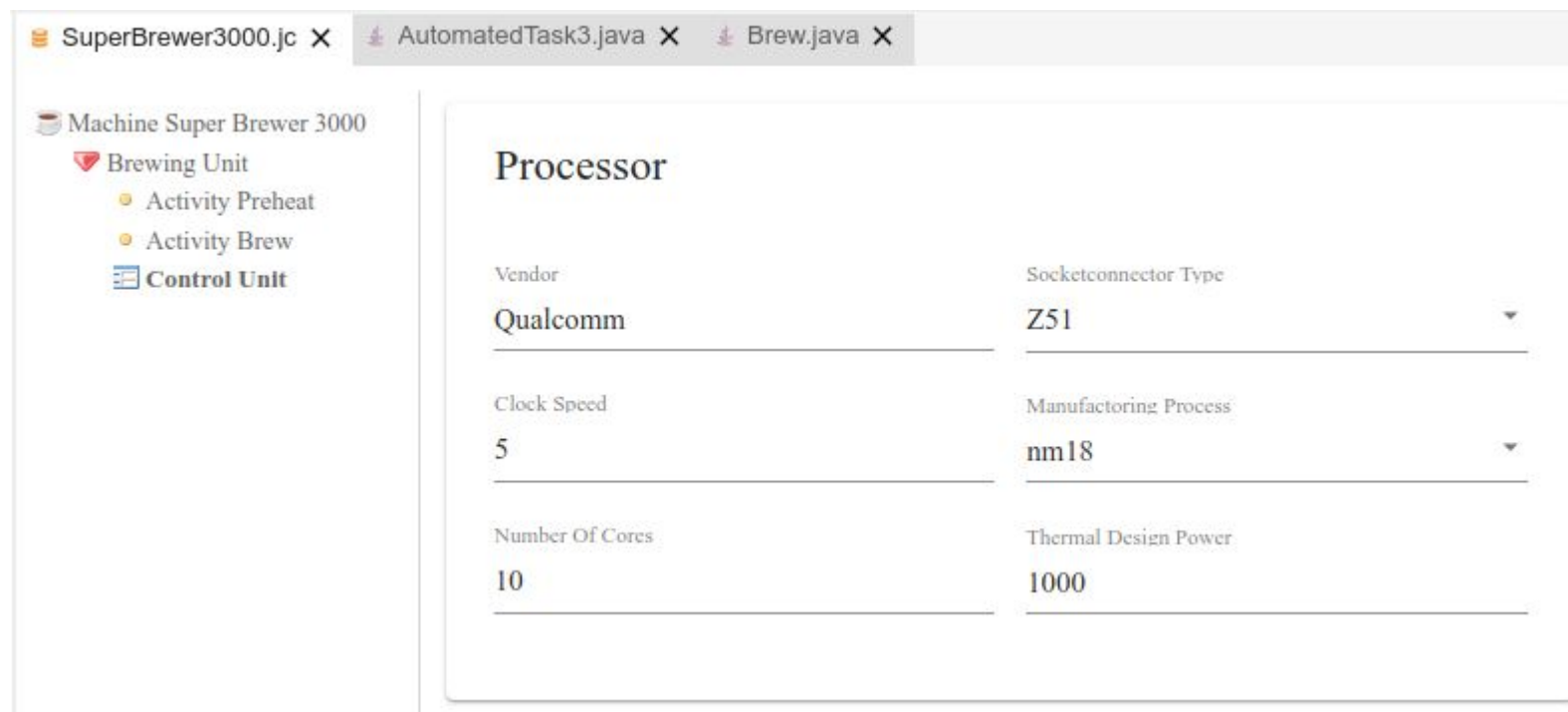


Demo of a web-based IDE

- Example IDE for modeling coffee makers
- Structural model with tree-based visualization
- Code editing
- Behavioral model with graphical visualization
- Analysis of behavior
- Code generation and testing

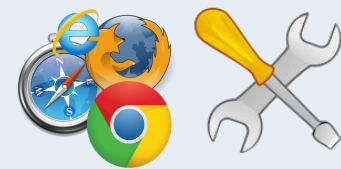


Tree-based editor - Demo



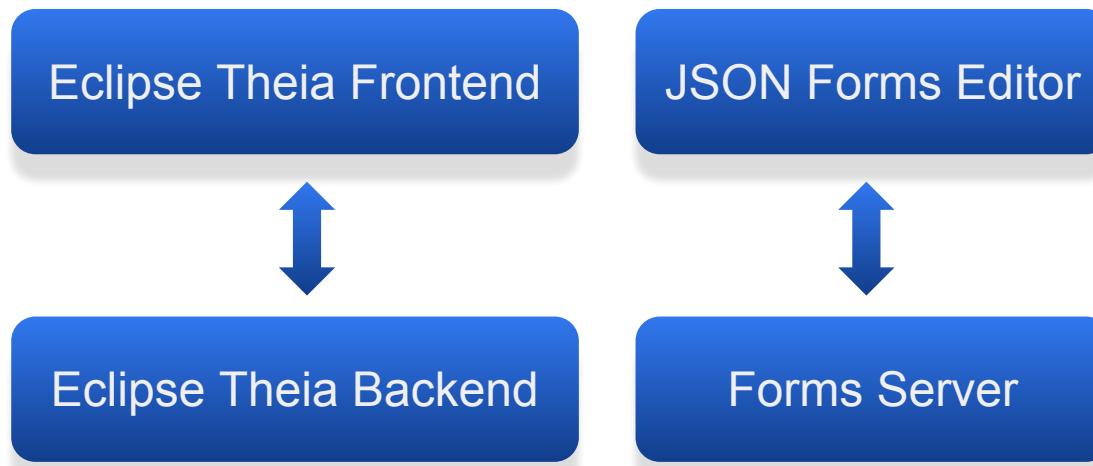
The screenshot shows an Eclipse IDE window with three tabs: 'SuperBrewer3000.jc', 'AutomatedTask3.java', and 'Brew.java'. The left sidebar displays a tree view for 'Machine Super Brewer 3000' with a red heart icon next to 'Brewing Unit'. Under 'Brewing Unit', there are two sub-items: 'Activity Preheat' and 'Activity Brew'. Below these is a 'Control Unit' icon. The main editor area displays a 'Processor' configuration form with the following fields:

Field	Value
Vendor	Qualcomm
Socketconnector Type	Z51
Clock Speed	5
Manufacturing Process	nm18
Number Of Cores	10
Thermal Design Power	1000



Tree-based editor - Implementation

- Editor based on JSON Forms
 - Declarative Form-based UIs (Excursion)
 - Based on JSON Schema and UI Schema
- Forms Server
 - Supplies Data to client
 - Supplies JSON Schema and UI Schema to client



Excursion: Declarative form-based UIs

```

1 {
2   "type": "object",
3   "properties": {
4     "name": {
5       "type": "string",
6       "minLength": 1
7     },
8     "description": {
9       "type": "string"
10    },
11    "done": {
12      "type": "boolean"
13    },
14    "due_date": {
15      "type": "string",
16      "format": "date"
17    },
18    "rating": {
19      "type": "integer",
20      "maximum": 5
21    },
22    "recurrence": {
23      "type": "string",
24      "enum": [
25        "Never",
26        "Daily",
27        "Weekly",
28        "Monthly"
29      ]
30    },

```



```

1 {
2   "type": "VerticalLayout",
3   "elements": [
4     {
5       "type": "Control",
6       "label": false,
7       "scope": "#/properties/done"
8     },
9     {
10      "type": "Control",
11      "scope": "#/properties/name"
12    },
13    {
14      "type": "HorizontalLayout",
15      "elements": [
16        {
17          "type": "Control",
18          "scope": "#/properties/due_date"
19        },
20        {
21          "type": "Control",
22          "scope": "#/properties/rating"
23        }
24      ]
25    },
26    {
27      "type": "Control",
28      "scope": "#/properties/description",
29      "options": {
30        "multi": true
31      }
32    },
33  ]

```



Name*
 Prepare slides for demo

Due Date	Rating
2018-03-27	8

should be <= 5

Description

This is some awesome multi-line text to show that it may or may not make sense to display it this way

Recurrence

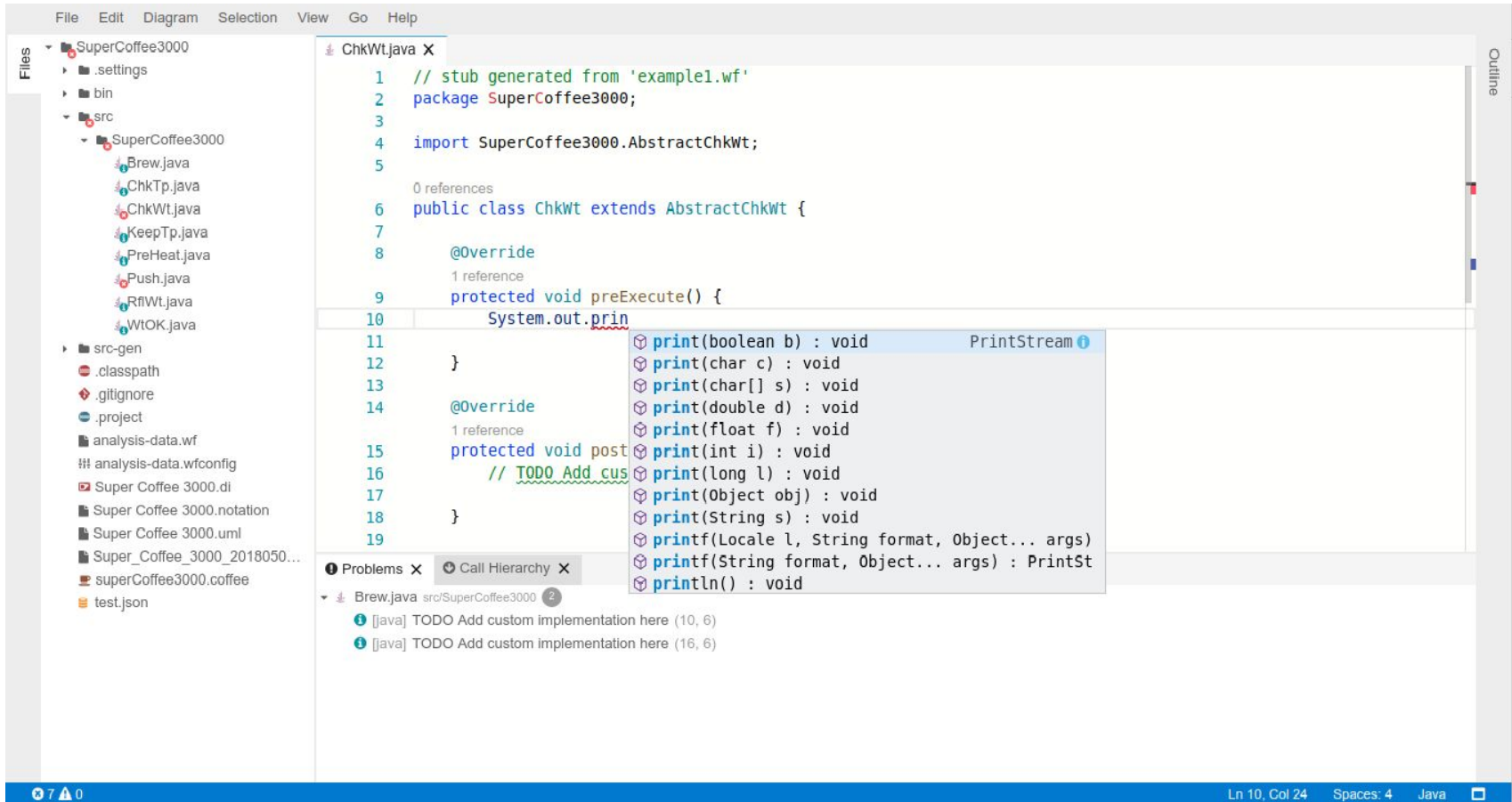
Never ▼ Recurrence Interval

**JSON Schema
(Data Schema)**

UI Schema

User Interface

Java code editing - Demo



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. On the left is the 'Files' view showing a project structure for 'SuperCoffee3000'. The main editor displays the code for 'ChkWt.java'. The code includes package declarations, imports, and a class definition that extends 'AbstractChkWt'. A 'protected void preExecute()' method is shown with a call to 'System.out.println()'. A context menu is open over the 'println()' call, listing various overloaded 'print' methods from the 'PrintStream' class. At the bottom, the 'Problems' view shows two warnings: '[java] TODO Add custom implementation here (10, 6)' and '[java] TODO Add custom implementation here (16, 6)'. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 10, Col 24 Spaces: 4 Java'.

```

1 // stub generated from 'example1.wf'
2 package SuperCoffee3000;
3
4 import SuperCoffee3000.AbstractChkWt;
5
6 // 0 references
7 public class ChkWt extends AbstractChkWt {
8     @Override
9     protected void preExecute() {
10        System.out.println()
11    }
12 }
13
14 @Override
15 protected void postExecute() {
16     // TODO Add custom implementation here
17 }
18 }
19

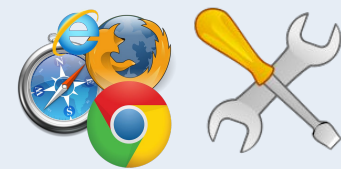
```

Context Menu (PrintStream):

- print(boolean b) : void
- print(char c) : void
- print(char[] s) : void
- print(double d) : void
- print(float f) : void
- print(int i) : void
- print(long l) : void
- print(Object obj) : void
- print(String s) : void
- printf(Locale l, String format, Object... args)
- printf(String format, Object... args) : PrintStream
- println() : void

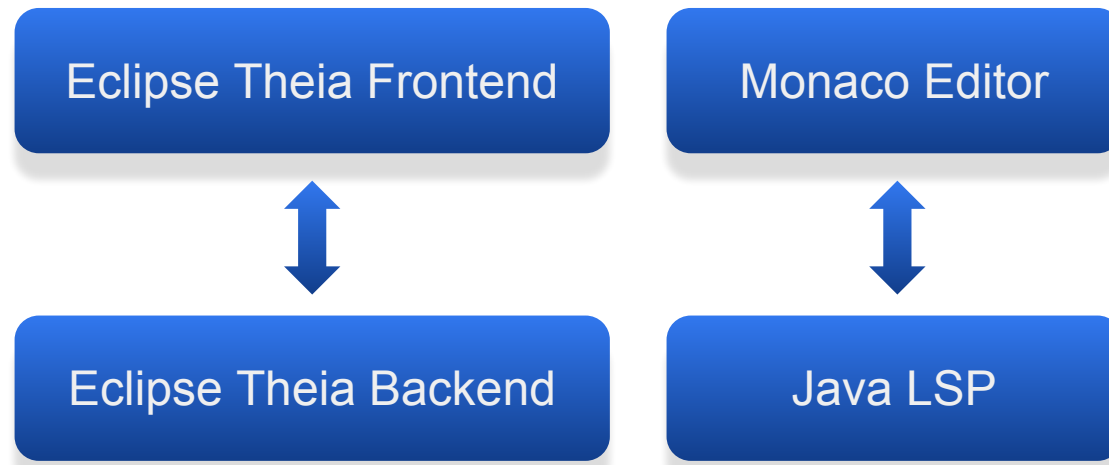
Problems View:

- [java] TODO Add custom implementation here (10, 6)
- [java] TODO Add custom implementation here (16, 6)



Java code editing - Implementation

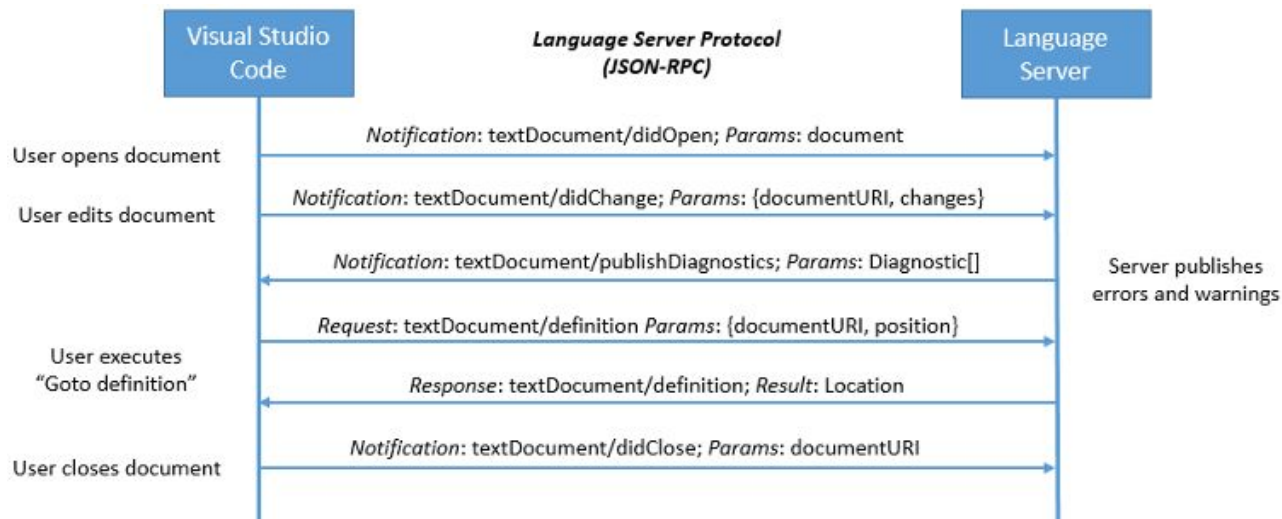
- Generic LSP Client (Excursion: **L**anguage **S**erver **P**rotocol)
 - Component reuse: Monaco Editor from VSCode
 - Ships integrated into Eclipse Theia
- Java-specific LSP Server
 - Eclipse JDT Language Server
 - Based on Eclipse JDT



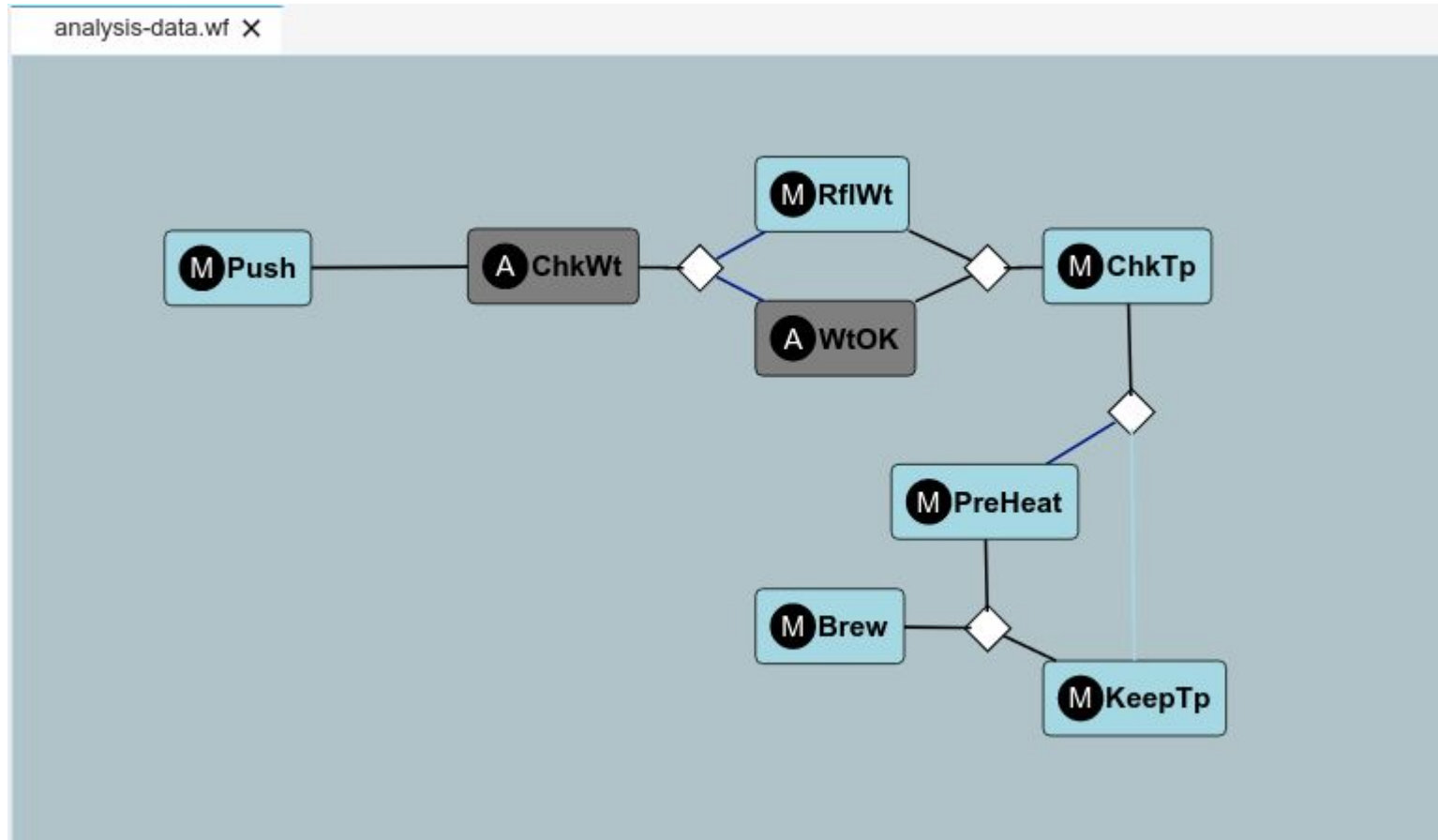


Excursion: Language Server Protocol

- Separation of concerns
 - Tooling for editing code and textual DSLs
 - Language smarts: auto-completion, refactoring support
- Advantages
 - LSP-Client is language-agnostic
 - LSP-Server is tool-agnostic



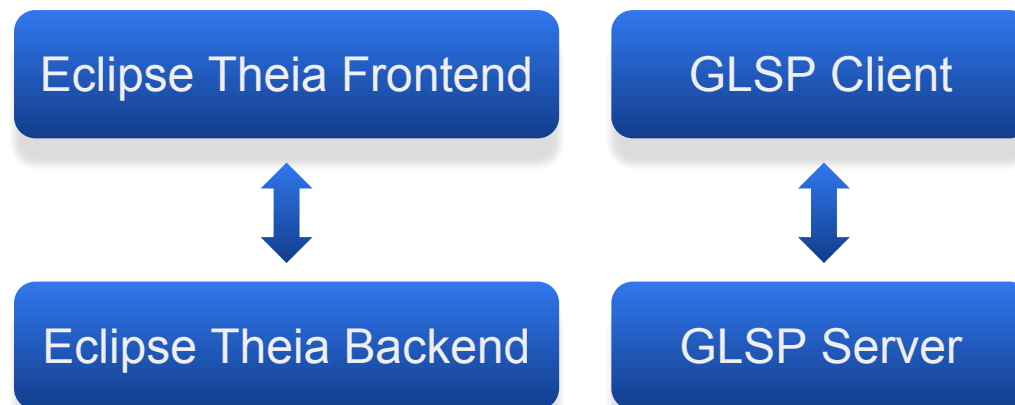
Graphical editor - Demo



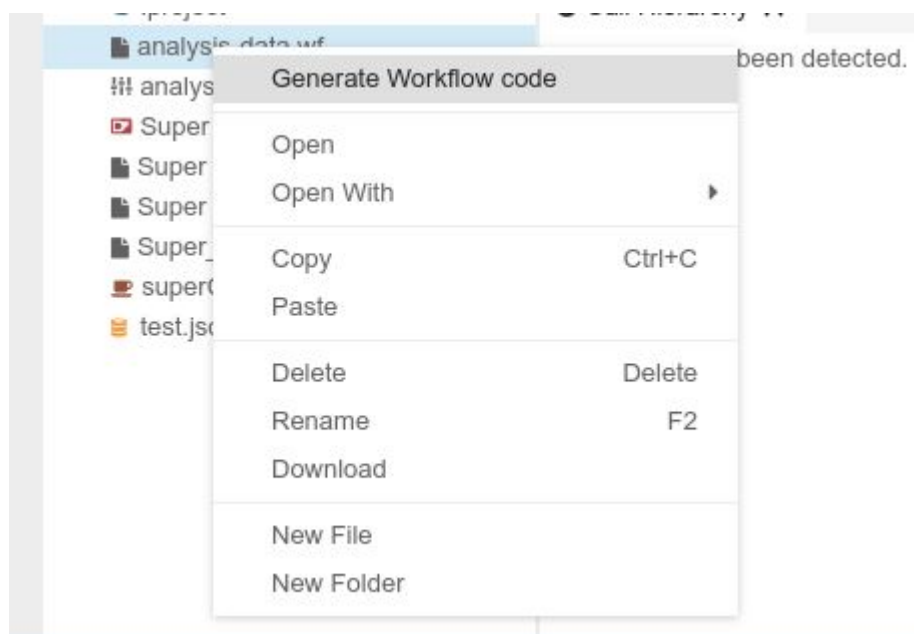


Graphical editor - Implementation

- Adopts concept of LSP for graphical editors
- GLSP Client is graphical-language agnostic
 - Editing of nodes and edges
 - Based on Eclipse Sprouty Framework
- GLSP Server is tool-agnostic
 - Reads in semantic model and layout
 - Handles requests and changes from clients



Code generation and testing - Demo





Code generation and testing - Implementation

- Frontend:
 - Menu contribution to launch generation and test run
- Backend:
 - Code generator based on Eclipse Xtend
 - Test Runner based on JUnit Test Runner
 - Wrapped into custom JSON-RPC Server



Textual editor - Demo

```
analysis-data.wf X ## analysis-data.wfconfig X
1 workflowModel : sc3000
2
3 probabilities
4 low : 0.1
5 medium : 0.5
6 high : 0.75
7
8 assertions
9 ChkWt => Brew,
10 ChkTp => C
```

abc ChkTp
abc ChkWt



Textual editor - Implementation

- Frontend: Generic LSP Editor (Monaco)
- Backend:
 - LSP Server for the Analysis configuration language
 - Language modeled as XText grammar
 - LSP Server generated from grammar with XText tooling





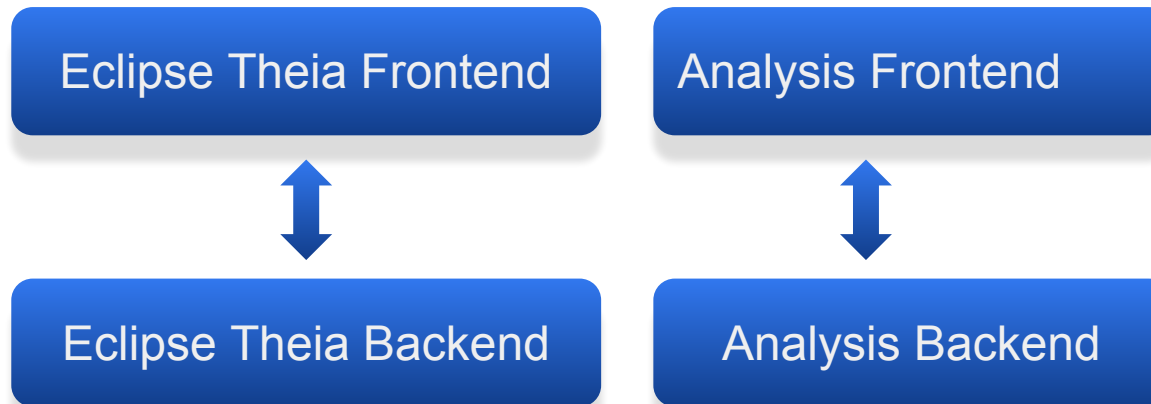
Workflow analysis view - Demo





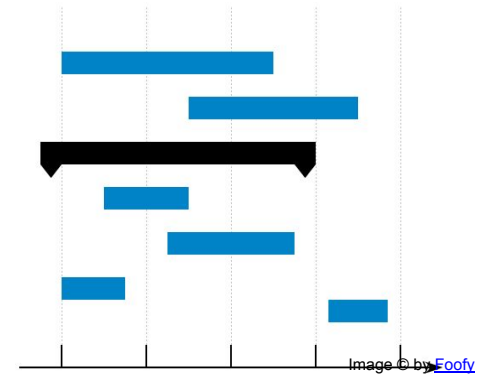
Workflow analysis view - Demo

- Frontend:
 - Menu contribution to trigger analysis
 - D3-based visualization of result from backend
- Backend:
 - JSON-RPC Server
 - Custom business logic to calculate probabilities



Towards a migration strategy

- Now: Define a strategy and timeplan, build POC
- Short-term: Consider for architectural decisions
- Mid-term:
 - Prepare architecture for migration iteratively
 - Migrate high-value use cases iteratively
- Long-term:
 - Migrate use-case by use-case iteratively
 - Deprecate desktop-based solution



→ ECE Talk: “If, when and how? - Strategies towards web-based tooling”





Summary



- Web-based Modeling Tools are feasible
- But usually more costly
- Web technology can leverage unique advantages
 - Modern UI and styling
 - Zero installation for users
 - Enables “cloud” business models
- There is open-source components
 - Eclipse Theia
 - LSP, GLSP, JSON Forms, XText, Sprotty and D3
 - Existing business logic can often be reused
- Demo code available: <https://github.com/eclipsesource/coffee-editor>

→ **Important now:** Define strategy and timeplan, build POC



Evaluate **this** Session

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